

EXHIBIT

1

WEBSTER'S NEW UNIVERSAL UNABRIDGED DICTIONARY

DELUXE
SECOND EDITION

BASED UPON THE BROAD FOUNDATIONS LAID DOWN BY

Noah Webster

EXTENSIVELY REVISED BY THE PUBLISHER'S EDITORIAL STAFF UNDER THE GENERAL SUPERVISION OF

JEAN L. McKECHNIE

INCLUDING ETYMOLOGIES, FULL PRONUNCIATIONS, SYNONYMS, AND AN ENCYCLOPEDIC SUPPLEMENT OF
GEOGRAPHICAL AND BIOGRAPHICAL DATA, SCRIPTURE PROPER NAMES, FOREIGN WORDS AND PHRASES,
PRACTICAL BUSINESS MATHEMATICS, ABBREVIATIONS, TABLES OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES, SIGNS AND
SYMBOLS, AND FORMS OF ADDRESS

ILLUSTRATED THROUGHOUT

Dorset & Baber

WEBSTER'S NEW TWENTIETH CENTURY DICTIONARY

Second Edition

Copyright © 1983 and 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958, 1959, 1960, 1962, 1964,
1968, 1970, 1975, 1977, 1979 by Simon & Schuster, a Division of Gulf & Western Corporation
Full-Color Plates Copyright © 1972 by Simon & Schuster, a Division of Gulf & Western Corporation
All rights reserved
including the right of reproduction
in whole or in part in any form
Published by New World Dictionaries/Simon and Schuster
A Simon & Schuster Division of Gulf & Western Corporation
Simon & Schuster Building
Rockefeller Center
1230 Avenue of the Americas
New York, New York 10020
SIMON AND SCHUSTER, TREE OF KNOWLEDGE and colophon are trademarks
of Simon & Schuster.

Dictionary Editorial Offices
New World Dictionaries
850 Euclid Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio 44114

Manufactured in the United States of America

10 9 8

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 83-42537

ISBN 0-671-41819-X

Previous editions of this book were published by The World Publishing Company, William Collins + World Publishing Co., Inc. and William Collins Publishers, Inc.

PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Intr
Outl
Guik

AI

AD
AD
AD
Fi
AD
ar
AD
N
Abb
W
Prac
Forn
Tabl

FUL

Best Available Copy

sod *dal*-ist, *n.* a member of a sodality.
sod *da*-lite, *n.* a silicate of sodium and aluminum with some chlorine, $\text{Na}_2\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7\text{Cl}$; it resembles marble when polished and is used as an ornamental stone.
sod *dal*'-ty, *n.*; *pl.* **sod** *dal*'-ties, [*L. sodalitas*, from *sodalis*, a companion.]
 1. fellowship.
 2. an association or brotherhood.
 3. in the Roman Catholic Church, a lay association formed to carry on devotional or charitable activity.
sod *da* 'lye, *a* lye consisting of a solution of sodium hydrate in water.
sod *am*'-ide (or *-id*), a crystalline fusible substance, NaNH_2 , produced by heating sodium in ammonia.
sod *da* 'pop, a soft drink made of carbonated water with various, often artificial flavorings, sold in tightly capped bottles or cans.
sod *da* 'wa'ter, 1. water charged under pressure with carbon dioxide gas, used in making ice-cream sodas, mixed drinks, etc.
 2. a solution of water, acid, and sodium bicarbonate, used for the same purposes.
sod *den*, *a*. [*obs. past participle of seethe*.]
 1. filled with moisture; soaked through.
 2. moist or heavy as a result of improper baking or cooking; soggy, as bread.
 3. dull, stupid; not lively or alert, as from fatigue or overindulgence.
 4. boiled or steeped. [*Rare*.]
 5. having a boiled, soaked, or bloated look.
sod *den*, *v.i.* to become sodden.
sod *den*, *v.t.* to make sodden.
sod *dy*, *a.*; *comp.* **sod** *di*er; *superl.* **sod** *di*est, consisting of sod; covered with sod; turfy.
sod *dic*, *a.* relating to or containing sodium.
sod *di*-um, *n.* [*Mod.L., from soda*.] a waxy, unstable, silver-white metal which is found in nature only in combined form and is extremely active chemically: symbol, Na (for *natrum*); atomic weight, 22.997; atomic number, 11.
sod *di*-um ben'*zo*-ate, a sweet, odorless, white powder, $\text{NaC}_7\text{H}_5\text{O}_2$, the sodium salt of benzoic acid, used as a food preservative, antiseptic, etc.
sod *di*-um bi-car'*bon*-ate, a white, crystalline compound, NaHCO_3 , used in baking powder, as an antacid, etc.; also called *baking soda*.
sod *di*-um bro'*mide*, a white, crystalline compound, NaBr , used in medicine as a sedative and in photography to produce silver bromide.
sod *di*-um car'*bon*-ate, 1. the anhydrous sodium salt of carbonic acid, Na_2CO_3 ; also called *soda ash*.
 2. any of the hydrated carbonates of sodium; especially the colorless, crystalline compound $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$, commonly called *sod* *soda* or *washing soda*.
sod *di*-um chlo'*ride*, a colorless, crystalline salt, NaClO , used as an oxidizing agent in matches, explosives, etc.
sod *di*-um chlo'*ride*, common salt, NaCl .
sod *di*-um cy'*anide*, a white, highly poisonous salt, NaCN , used in electroplating, as an insecticide, etc.
sod *di*-um di-chro'*m*-ate, a red, crystalline salt, $\text{Na}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$, used as an oxidizing agent, antiseptic, etc.
sod *di*-um hy-dro'*xide*, a white substance, NaOH , in the form of powder, flakes, sticks, etc., widely used in chemistry, oil refining, paper and rayon manufacture, etc.; also called *caustic soda*, *lye*, *sodium hydrate*.
sod *di*-um hy-po-chlo'*rite*, a greenish, unstable salt, NaOCl , usually stored in solution, used especially as a bleaching agent and disinfectant.
sod *di*-um hy-po-sul'*fite*, 1. a clear, crystalline salt, $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_4$, used as a chemical reagent.
 2. sodium thiosulfate.
sod *di*-um light (lit), the yellow light of burning sodium vapor.
sod *di*-um ni'trate, a clear, odorless, crystalline salt, NaNO_3 , used in manufacturing nitric acid, explosives, fertilizers, etc., and as a reagent and oxidizing agent in chemistry; also called *Chile saltpeter*.
sod *di*-um pen'to-thal, see *pentothal sodium*.
sod *di*-um per-ox'*ide*, a yellowish-white powder, Na_2O_2 , used as a bleaching agent, air and water purifier, and oxidizing agent.
sod *di*-um phos-phate, any of three clear, crystalline sodium salts of phosphoric acid widely used in industry.
sod *di*-um sul-fate, a white, crystalline salt,

Na_2SO_4 , used in medicine and in the making of dyes, glass, etc.

sod *di*-um sul-fite, a white salt, Na_2SO_3 , in the form of crystals or powder, used in dyeing, engraving, and photography, and as a bleaching agent, etc.

sod *di*-um thi-o-sul-fate, a white, crystalline salt, $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_5$, used as an antichlor, as a fixing agent in photography, etc.; popularly but incorrectly called (*sodium*) *hyposulfite* or *hypo*.
sod *di*-um va'st'p'r lamp, a globe fitted with two electrodes and filled with sodium vapor, which sheds a yellow, glareless light when electric current is passed through it; also *sodium lamp*.
sod oil, oil obtained from sheepskin.

Sod *om*, in the Bible, a city destroyed by fire together with a neighboring city, Gomorrah, because of the sinfulness of the people: Gen. xviii-xix.

Sod *om*'-ite, *n.* 1. an inhabitant of Sodom.

2. [*s-*] a person who practices sodomy.

sod *om*'-it'ic-ai, *a.* pertaining to sodomy.

sod *om*'-ize, *v.t.*; *sodomized*, *pt.*, *pp.*; *sodomizing*, *ppr.* to engage in sodomy with; specifically, to forcibly subject to sodomy.

sod *om*'-y, *n.* any sexual intercourse regarded as abnormal, as between persons of the same sex, especially males, or between a person and an animal.

sod *e*, *n.* [*AS. sœ; Fr. seau*, a bucket.] a large wooden vessel for holding water; a cowl. [*Dial.*]

sod *ev*'er, *adv.* [*so* and *ever*.]

1. in any way; to any extent or degree (usually following *how* and an adjective); as, *how dark soever* the night may be.

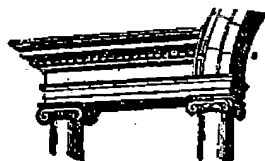
2. of any kind; at all; whatever; as, no rest soever.

-sod *ev*'er, a combining form added for emphasis or generalization to *who*, *what*, *when*, *where*, *how*, etc., and meaning *any* (person, thing, time, place, or manner) of all those possible.

sod *fa*, *n.* [*Fr. sofa*, and *Sp. sofa*, a sofa, from *Ar. sofah*, cushion on a saddle for a camel.] an upholstered couch, usually of spring construction, with fixed back and arms.

sod *fa* bed, a sofa adapted for use as a bed.

sod *far*, *n.* [*sound fixing and ranging*.] a system for determining the location of underwater sounds as far as 2000 miles from shore, which facilitates the rescue of survivors of sea disasters.



A. A. MORTON

sod *fat*, *n.* [*Fr. soffite*; *It. soffitta*, from *L. suffusus*.] in architecture, (a) the lower surface of a vault or arch; (b) the under horizontal face of an architrave between columns; (c) the ceiling of an apartment divided by cross-beams into compartments; (d) the under part of an overhanging cornice, cave, etc.

soft, *a.*; *comp.* **soft** *er*; *superl.* **soft** *est*. [*AS. softe*, gentle, quiet; akin to *G. sanft*.]

1. giving way easily under pressure, as a feather pillow or moist clay; easily shaped or worked.

2. easily cut, marked, or worn away, as pine wood or pure gold.

3. not hard for its kind; not as hard as is normal, desirable, etc.; as, *soft* butter.

4. smooth or fine to the touch; not rough, harsh, or coarse.

5. bland; not acid, sour, or sharp.

6. nonalcoholic; said of drinks.
 7. having in solution few or none of the mineral salts that interfere with the lathering and cleansing properties of soap; said of water.

8. mild, gentle, or temperate, as a breeze, the weather, climate, etc.

9. weak; delicate; not strong or vigorous; not able to endure hardship, privation, etc.

10. requiring little effort; not difficult; easy; as, *he has a very soft* job.

11. (a) kind or gentle, especially to the point of weakness; not severe; lenient or compassionate; (b) easily impressed, influenced, or imposed upon.

12. subdued; not bright or intense: said of color.

13. showing little contrast or distinctness; not sharp; as, a *soft* etching, a *soft* line or border.

14. gentle; low; not loud or harsh: said of sound.

15. in phonetics, (a) sibilant: said of *c* and *s*, as in *cirus*, and *German*; (b) lenis, or lenis and voiced; (c) palatalized, as certain consonants in Slavic languages.

Syn.—mild, gentle, pliant, yielding, impressive, smooth, plastic, pliable, bland, compliant, irresolute, submissive, mellifluous.

soft, *n.* something soft; a soft part.

soft, *adv.* softly; gently; quietly.

soft, *interj.* 1. be quiet! hush! [*Archaic*.]

2. slow up! stop! [*Archaic*.]

soft'*ta*, *n.* [*Turk.*] in Turkey, a pupil of a secondary school engaged in professional studies, especially in theological studies.

soft'*ball*, *n.* 1. a kind of baseball played with a ball larger and softer than the ordinary baseball, and sometimes without gloves.
 2. the ball used.

soft'*boiled*, *a.* boiled only a short time so that the yolk is soft: said of eggs.

soft *clam*, the common clam, *Mya arenaria*.
soft *coal*, coal that yields pitch and tar when it is burned and makes more smoke and ashes than hard coal: also called *bituminous coal*.

soft *crab*, a soft-shelled crab.

soft *drink*, a nonalcoholic drink, especially a carbonated drink.

soft'*ten* (*sof*'*n*), *v.t.*; *softened*, *pt.*, *pp.*; *softening*, *ppr.* to make soft or softer as (a) to make less hard in substance; (b) to mollify; to make less fierce or intractable; to make more susceptible of humane or fine feelings; as, to *soften* a hard heart; (c) to make less harsh or severe, less rude, less offensive or violent; as, to *soften* an expression; (d) to palliate; to represent as less enormous; as, to *soften* a fault; (e) to make easy; to compose; to mitigate; to alleviate; (f) to make calm and placid; (g) to make less glaring; to tone down; as, to *soften* the coloring of a picture; (h) to make tender; to make effeminate; to enervate; as, troops *softened* by luxury; (i) to make less strong or intense in sound; to make less loud; to make smooth to the ear; as, to *soften* the voice.
Syn.—mollify, palliate, mitigate, moderate.

soft'*ten* (*sof*'*n*), *v.i.* to become soft or softer, as (a) to become more pliable and yielding to pressure; (b) to become less rude, harsh, or cruel; (c) to become less obstinate or obdurate; to become more susceptible of humane feelings and tenderness; to relent; (d) to pass by soft imperceptible degrees; to melt; to blend.

soft'*ten*-er, *n.* something that softens, as a positively charged compound added to water in treating fabrics to make them softer and fluffier (in full, *fabric softener*).

soft'*ten*-ing, *n.* the act of making less hard, less cruel or obdurate, less violent, less glaring, etc.

softening of the brain; (a) degeneration of the brain tissues into a soft, fatty substance; (b) in popular usage, progressive dementia.

soft'*finned*, *a.* having fins without spines; malacopterygian.

soft'*goods*, *n.pl.* goods that last a relatively short time, especially textile products: also *soft* goods.

soft *grass*, a perennial grass, *Holcus lanatus*, of the Old World, introduced from Europe as a meadow grass into the United States, characterized by its pale color and its velvety softness: also called *velvet grass*.

soft'*head* (-hed), *n.* a stupid or feeble-minded person; a simpleton.

soft'*head*'ed (-hed'*d*), *a.* stupid or foolish.

soft'*heart*'ed, *a.* 1. full of compassion or tenderness.

2. not strict or severe, as in discipline.

soft'*heart*'ed-ness, *n.* the quality or state of being softhearted.

soft'*ie*, *n.*; *pl.* **soft**'*ies*, a softy. [*Colloq.*]

soft'*ish*, *a.* somewhat soft.

soft *land*'ing, a safe landing, as of a spacecraft on the moon, in which the craft and its contents remain unharmed.

soft'*ling*, *n.* an effeminate person.

soft'*ly*, *adv.* without hardness; in a soft manner; without noise; gently; mildly; tenderly.

soft'*ner*, *n.* same as *softener*.

soft'*ness*, *n.* the quality or state of being soft.

